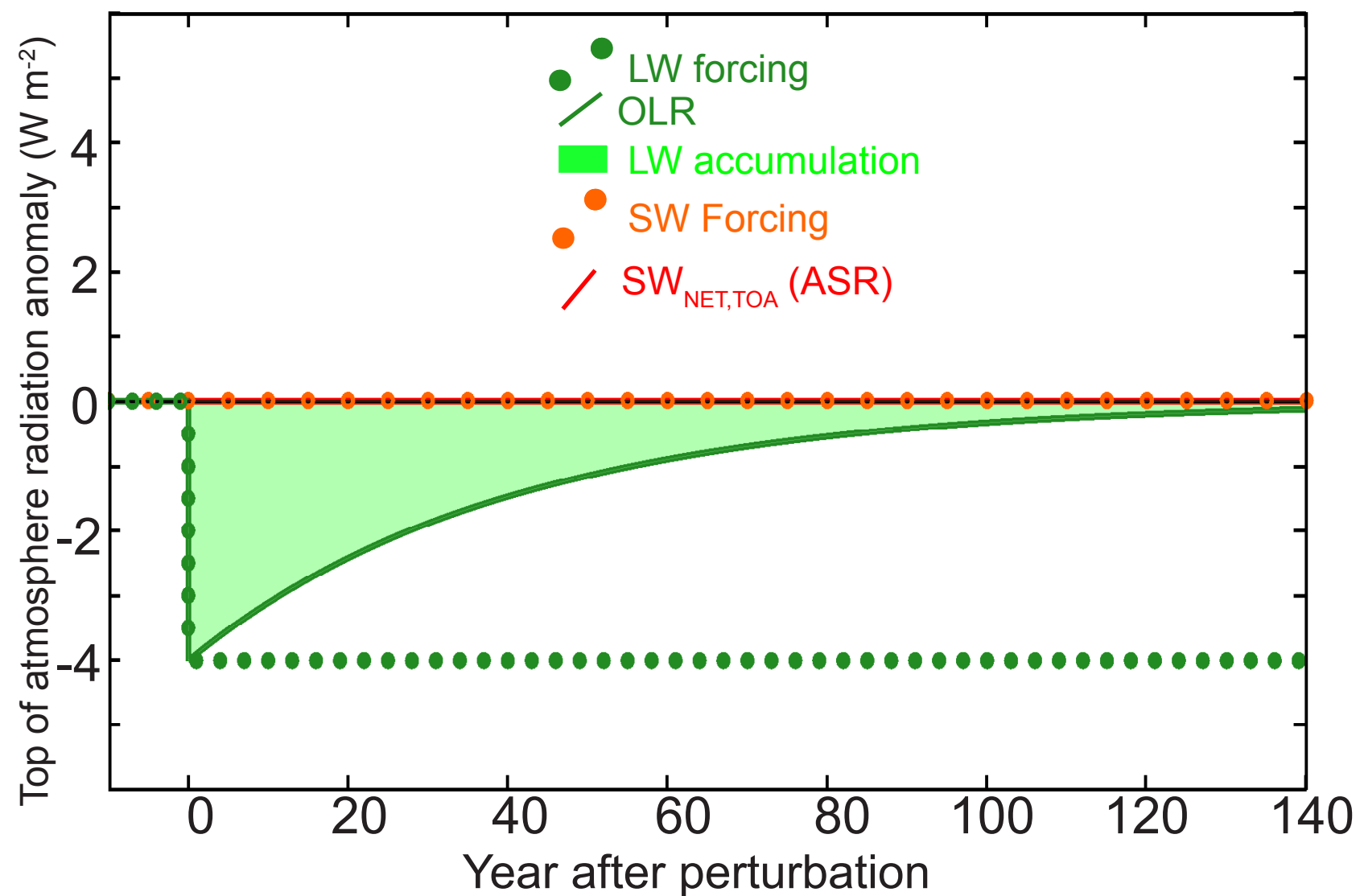
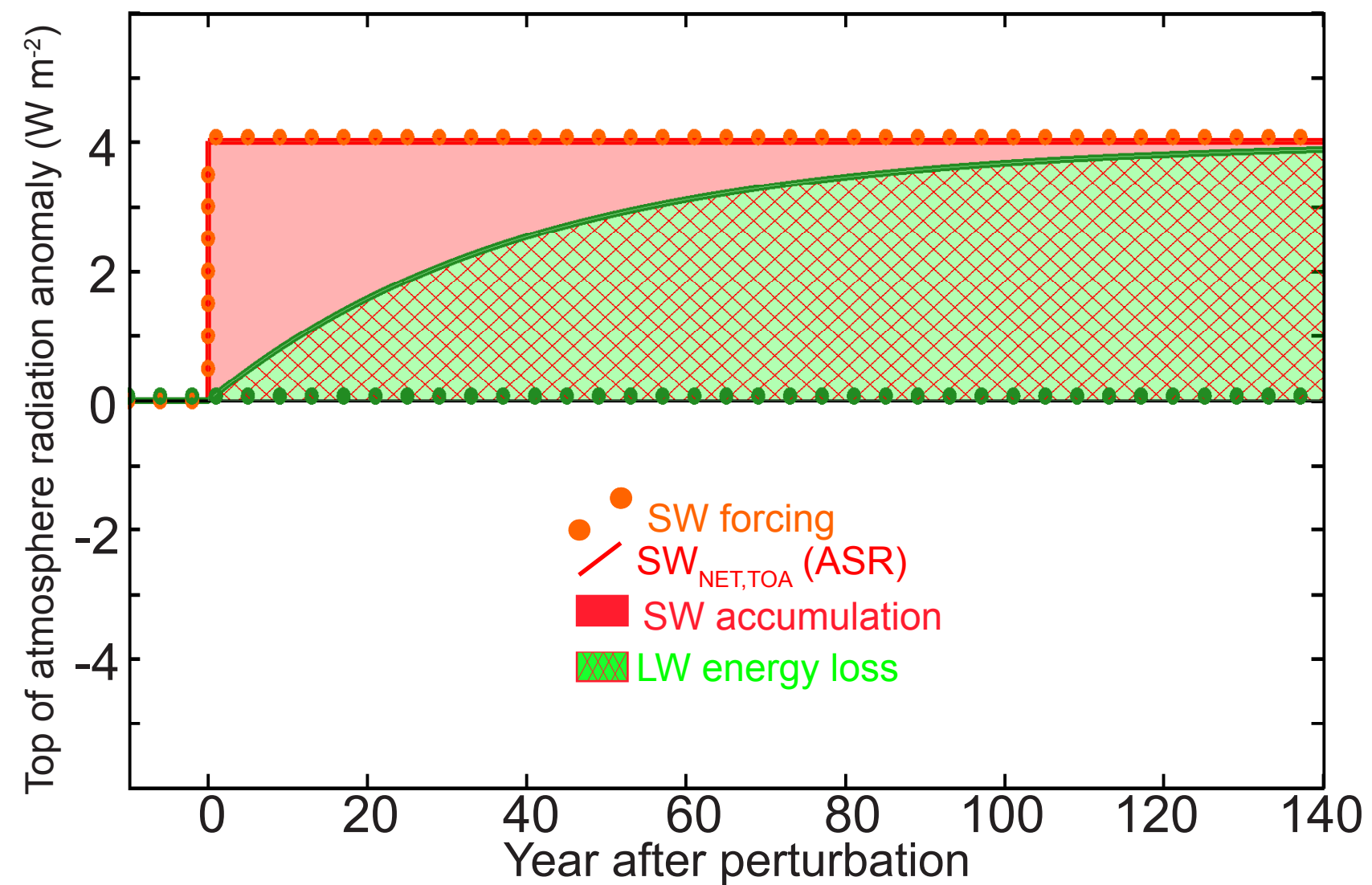
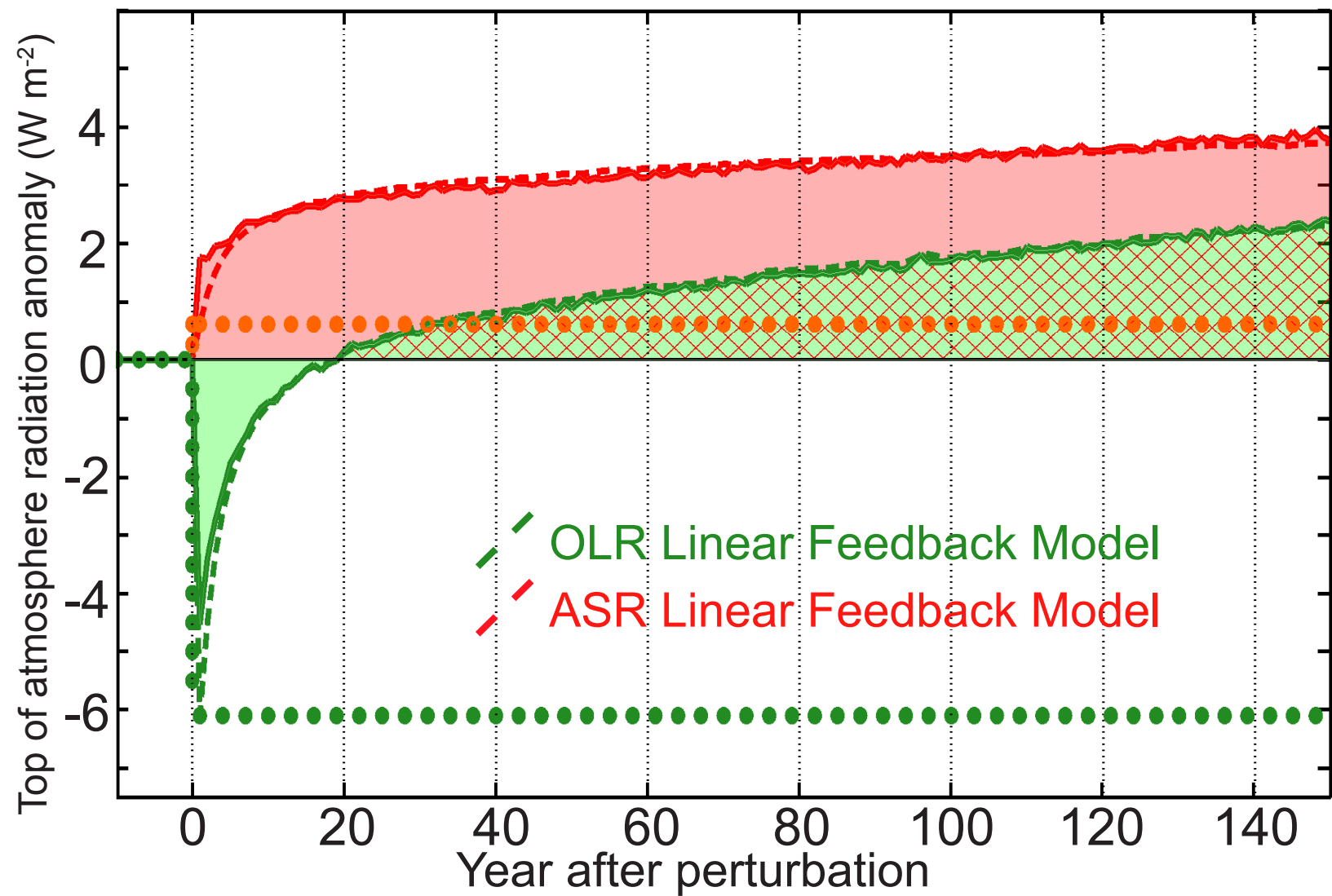


A Canonical response to instantaneous greenhouse forcing**B** Canonical response to instantaneous solar forcing**C** CMIP5 Ensemble mean response instantaneous $4\times\text{CO}_2$ **D** CMIP5 Ensemble mean response to $1\%\text{CO}_2$ increase