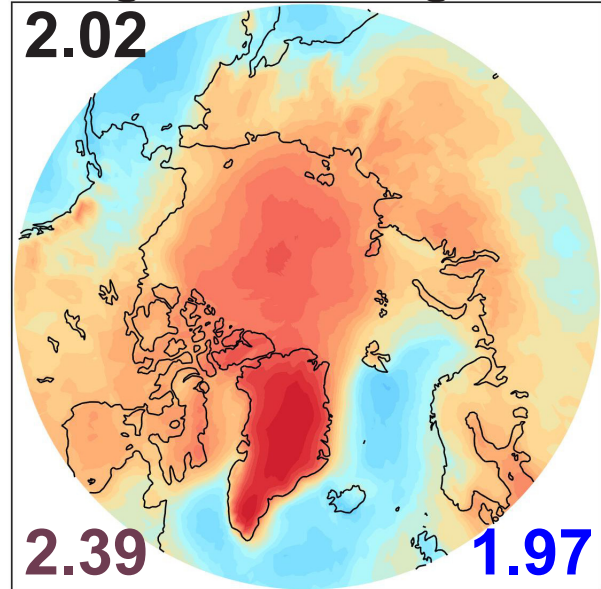
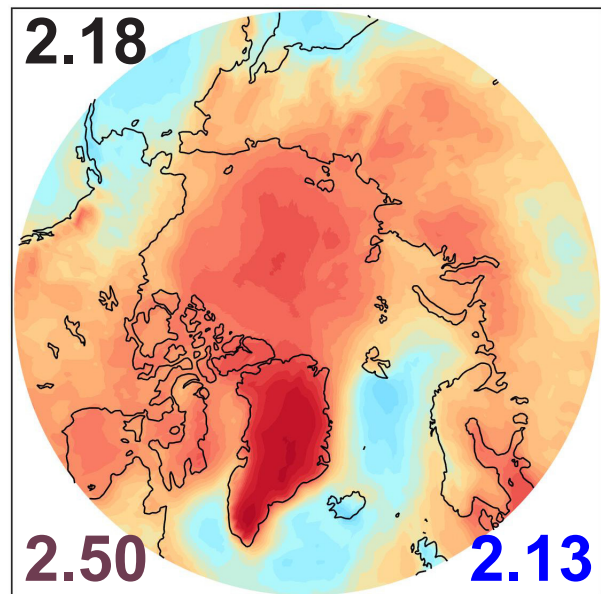


NCAR CAM5

Angie Pendergrass

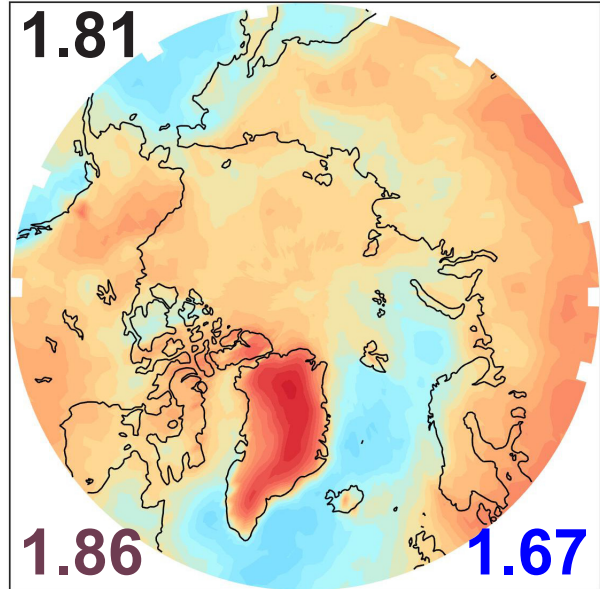


$R^2 = 0.98$

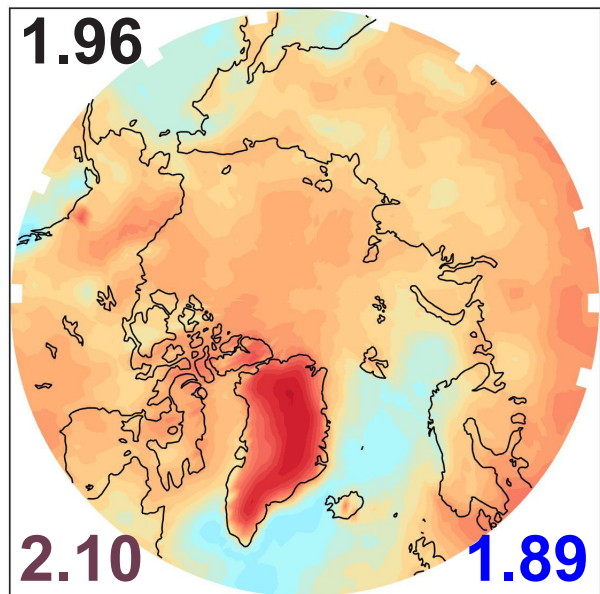


HADGEM2

Chris Smith

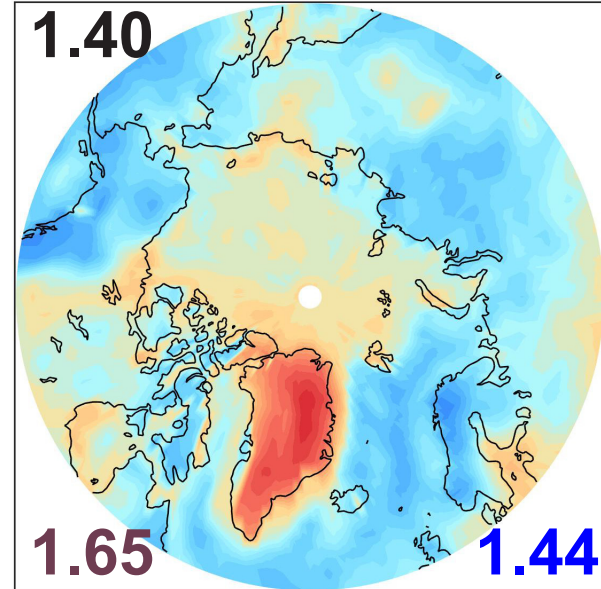


$R^2 = 0.95$

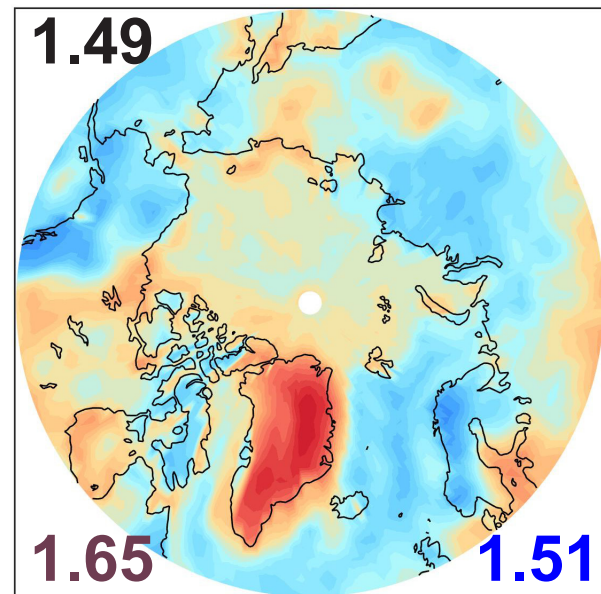


ECHAM6

Block and Mauritsen

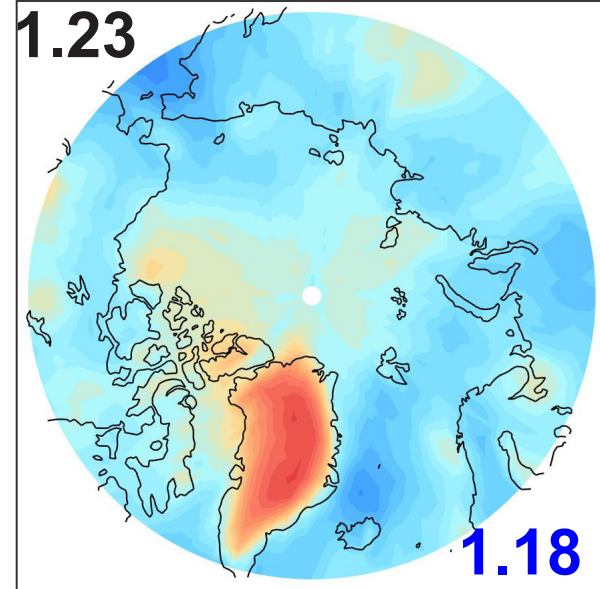


$R^2 = 0.97$



GFDL AM2.1

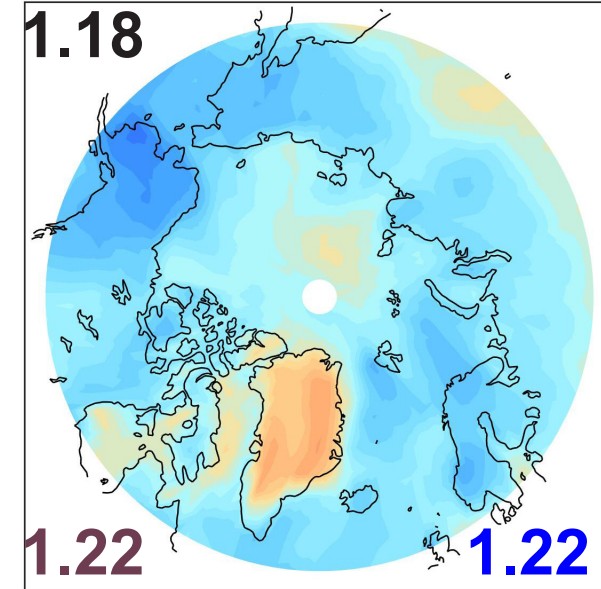
Brian Soden



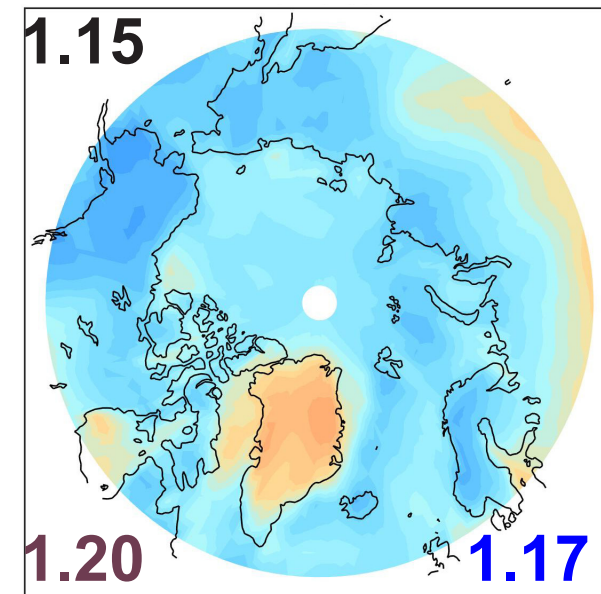
No mean state fields saved

NCAR CAM3

Karen Shell

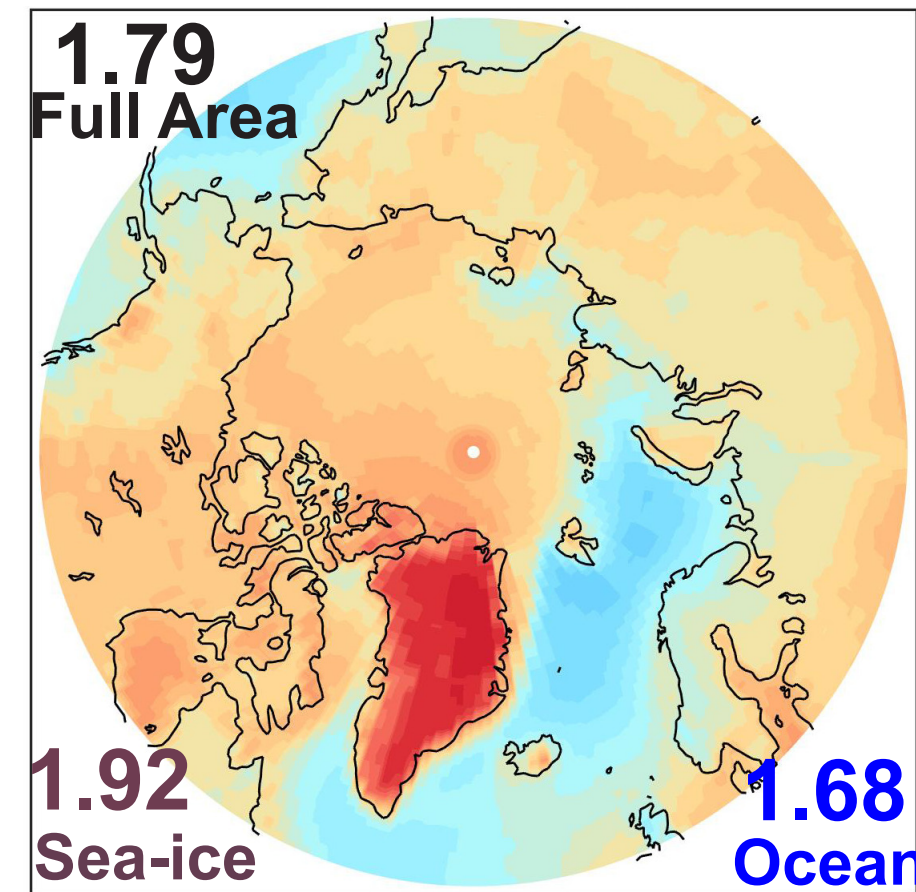


$R^2 = 0.74$

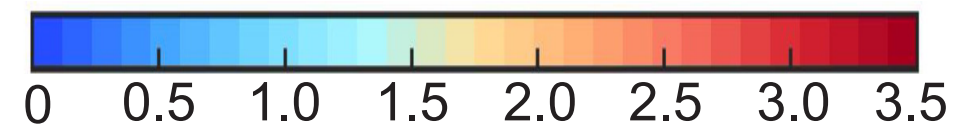


Observational Estimate

-- CERES isotropic



Radiative Sensitivity ($W m^{-2} / 1\%$)



Kernel

Isotropic model